

Mosaic ATM Products, Techniques for Greater Efficiency

Bill Hall

Mosaic ATM

whall@mosaicatm.com



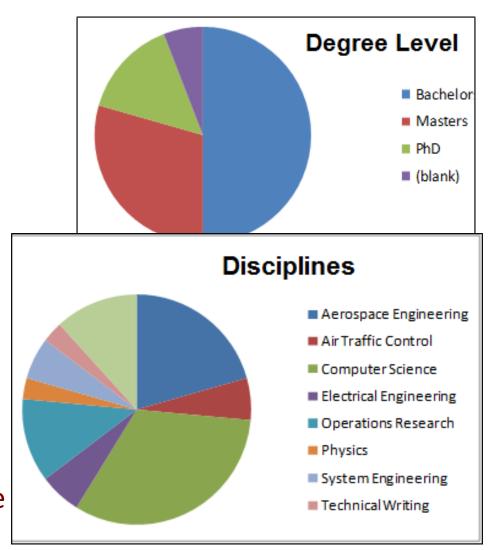
Agenda

- Who are Mosaic ATM?
- Filling the gap between operators and ATC
- Fundamental shift data sharing
- SWIM data
- Analytics
- Participating in CTOP
- Putting it all together



Mosaic ATM

- Incorporated 2004
- Mission To improve the effectiveness of complex aviation-related operations
- ~50 employees
- ~\$10M annual revenue
- 2013 Air Traffic Control Association's Small Business of the Year Award
- Commercial Focus: Help operators use ATC to advantage





8/3/2016

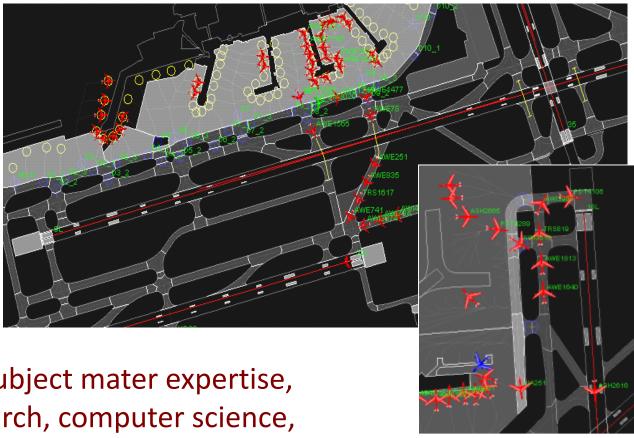
Commercial Experience

- Serving commercial airlines since 2004
 - Major overnight cargo airline SDSS customizations, 24x7x365 support, ADS-B augmentation, operational efficiency metrics
 - Another major overnight express shipment airline SDSS + MSV,
 ADS-B augmentation, ADS-B primary-source surveillance
 - SWIM data services for major on-demand airline
 - 2nd tier components to industry providers of airline tools
 - CTOP collaboration with a major airline
- Strategic thrust to expand non-Government business in 2016
- Commercial mission: helping aviation organizations understand and work with ATM



Mosaic ATM

Early research
 → prototype
 deployment
 → support
 operational use
 of deployed
 systems



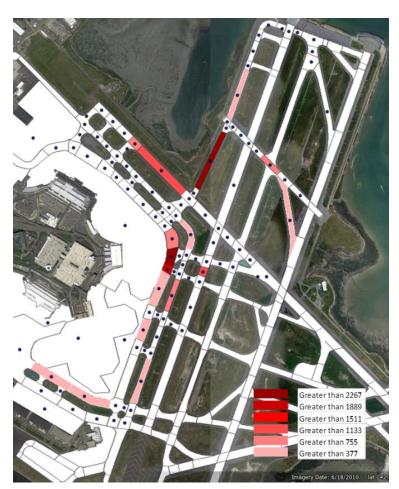
 Bring together subject mater expertise, operations research, computer science, human factors, system engineering, and project management

Metroplex Simulation Environment



Mosaic ATM

- Original and applied ATM research and development for FAA and NASA
- Specialize in airport surface, TFM, Wx integration, SWIM applications including GUFI/flight matching
- Leverage knowledge from Government work to produce commercial products and services
- Customer-focused, agile approach yields practical solutions

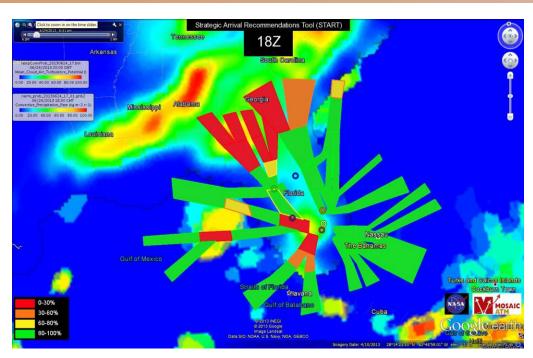


Automated analysis of taxi segment usage and taxi delay location



Strategic Arrival Reroute Tool

- ATM-Wx Integration
- Evaluates convection forecasts over arrival corridors
- Translates into hourly capacity predictions for corridor segments (stochastic)
- Visualize excess demand and available capacity

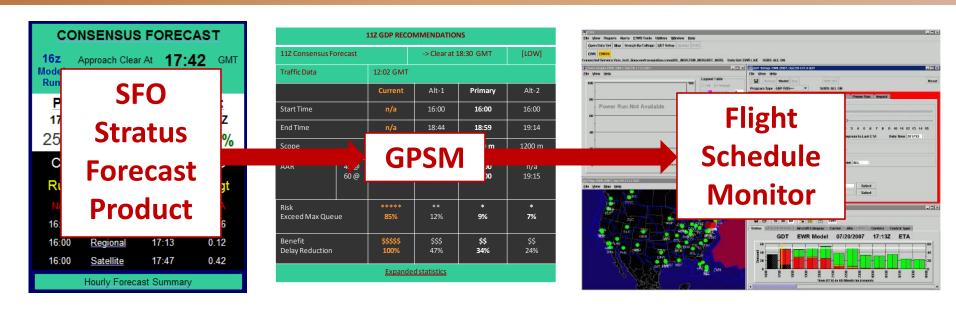


Phase I Prototype Evaluated by ZMA TMU (Summer 2013)



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GDP Parameter Selection Model

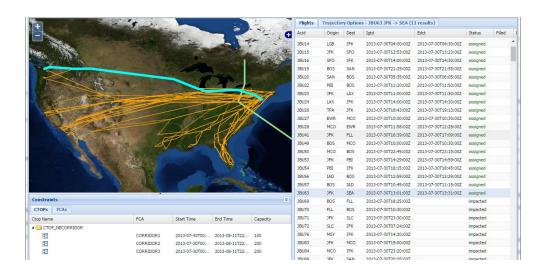


- Applies stochastic forecast of SFO stratus clearing
- Identifies Ground Delay Program parameters that reduce unnecessary delays relative to historical performance



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Collaborative Trajectory Options



- Several Mosaic employees involved in CTOP early on
- CTOP SBIR in 2011 generated an airline CTOP decision aid and simulation, which was subsequently used in global ATM work
- New CTOP NRA about to start, may help further develop parts of CTOP that have kept it from reaching its potential



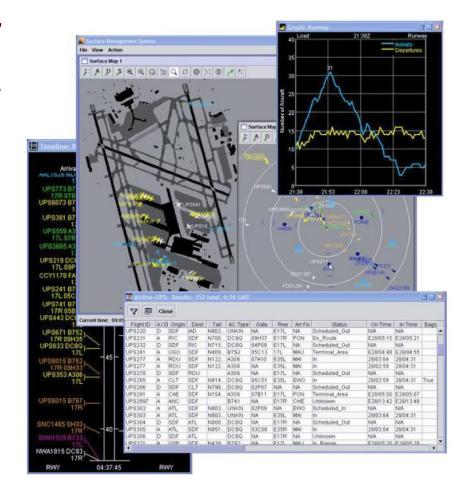
SWIM Standards Development

- The FAA is transitioning all data exchange to SWIM
- Mosaic ATM has been working with SWIM since 2012
- A significant part of Mosaic ATM's work is development of data standards for future FAA and international SWIM releases
- Our products anticipate and benefit from upcoming changes



Surface Decision Support System

- "TBFM for surface/departures"
- Research platform used by FAA and NASA for >15 years
- Invented by Mosaic ATM staff and developed/maintained by Mosaic ATM since 2004
- Operates 24x7x365 at several airports
- Backbone of NASA's ATD-2 demonstration



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Key Sauce

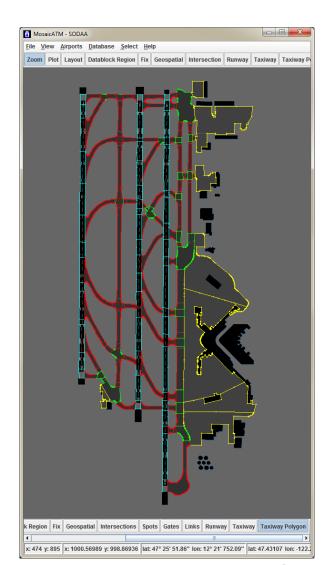
- At the heart of our tools is fast-time simulation.
 - Identify current situation
 - O Which aircraft is where?
 - Owhere is it going?
 - Applies at gate, on ramp, in the air, elsewhere.
 - Predict how situation will evolve.
 - Mosaic Prediction Engine (MPE) algorithms that predict what will happen, given operating procedures, resource capacity, etc;
 - Adaptation configuration data that describe to MPE the airports, airspace, operating procedures, capacities, etc.



Adaptation

- Physical elements needed prior precursor to analysis or simulation
 - Airport base map
 - Links
 - Gates
 - Spots
 - Runways
 - Taxiways polygons
 - Arrival / departure fixes
- Procedural elements
 - Airport and airspace configurations
 - Runway assignment rules
 - Gate assignment rules
 - Taxi rules
 - Etc





Current Commercial Products

- Mosaic Situation Viewer (MSV)
- Collaborative Trajectory Options Program (CTOP)
 Decision Aid

- Analytics Suite
- All built on common cloud-based infrastructure SWIM Gateway



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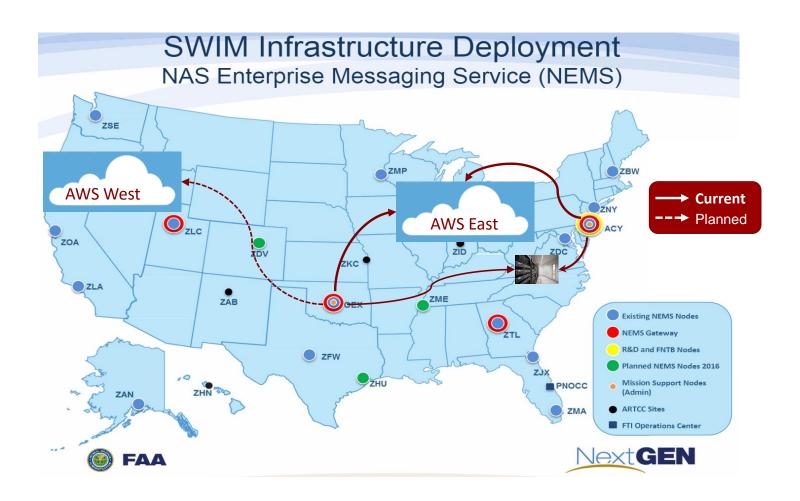
SWIM Gateway

- Mosaic ATM has been a pioneer in surface and airborne flight tracking and matching with hosted connections to ASDE-X, ARTS, STARS, ETMS, ASDI systems since 2004.
- Mosaic ATM has been an early adopter of FAA SWIM Services
 - Starting with research services originally deployed on the FTI National Test Bed in 2012
 - In February 2015 we transitioned to operational SWIM (STDDS) services
 - Today we have access to most/all publicly available operational SWIM services
- Access to two NEMS Gateways connecting to:
 - R&D for developing against new services as they come online
 - FNTB (FTI National Test Bed) for certifying access to services
 - OPs for accessing operation services



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Connectivity to FAA SWIM





FAA SWIM Services

Flight and Surveillance

- SWIM Terminal Data Distribution System (STDDS) Surface Movement Event Service (SMES) sends derived surface movement events for all aircraft monitored at select towers. In addition- the service sends track positions for all aircraft and vehicles as well as generic flight plan data collected from towers associated with a Terminal Radar Approach Control. This service publishes position reports and surface movement events. (36 Sites Live ~1 sec updates)
- SWIM Terminal Data Distribution System (STDDS) Terminal Automation Information Service (TAIS) • publishes operational live flight plan data, track data, sign-in / sign-out (SISO) data, alert data, Instrument Meteorological Conditions (IMC) data, traffic count data, and performance monitoring data from the Standard Terminal Automation Replacement System (STARS). (105 TRACONS FY16 - Live ~5 sec updates)
- En Route Flight and Related Data or SWIM Flight Data Publication Service
 (SFDPS) Proposed and active flight plans, including amendment information;
 track data associated with active flights; and arrival, departure, and
 cancellation information. (NAS Wide Currently Live 1 min updates
 transitioning to 11 sec updates fall 2016)
- Traffic Flow Management System (TFMS) Flight Data Flight Plan Data,
 Departure & Arrival time notifications, Flight cancellations, Boundary crossings,
 and Track position reports. (NAS Wide Live 1 min updates)

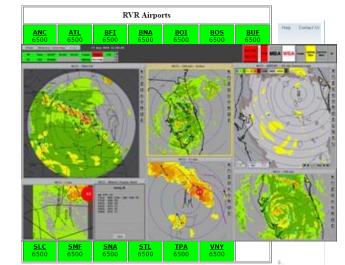




FAA SWIM Services - Continued

Status and Constraint

- Traffic Flow Management System (**TFMS**) Flow Information All
 Traffic Management Initiative (TMI) definitions, Air Traffic Control
 System Command Center (ATCSCC) advisories, Restrictions, Airport
 runway configuration and rates, Airport deicing status
- Federal NOTAM System Distribution Service (FNS-NDS) provides the current digital (Aeronautical Information Exchange Model data format) and non-digital NOTAM messages
- SWIM Terminal Data Distribution System (STDDS) Airport Data Service (APDS) publishes Runway Visual Range (RVR) data to consumers. Data includes runway visibility and trend for touchdown, midpoint and roll-out, depending on the instrumentation for the runway. Data also includes edge and center-line light intensity settings.
- Integrated Terminal Weather System (ITWS) data services provides clients with a common interface to subscribe to a variety of weather products.



Values = lowest visibility (in feet) over last 10 minutes.

AAAA

RVR Status Monitor 20:35:24 UTC 06-15-2016



NON-FAA Sources

- Surveillance
 - External/Third-partyADS-B (new option)
 - Mosaic ADS-B (2014)

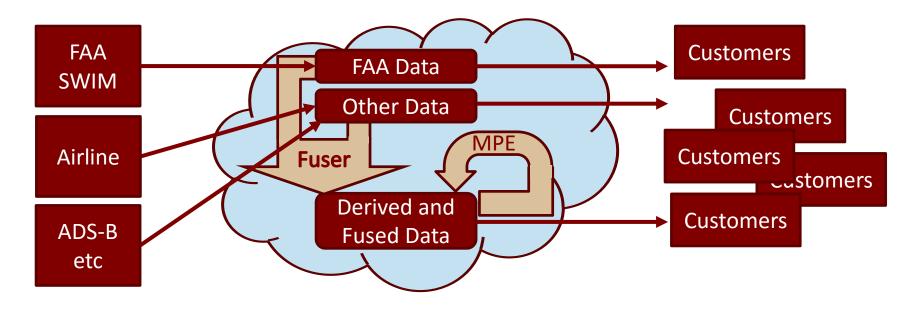


- Airline
 - Flight Data
 - Gate Data

Vashington to Charlotte hursday, June 16, 2016		
Flight	Depart	Arrive
	Actual	Estimated
5399 American Airlines Operated by PSA Airlines as American Eagle	5:12 AM	6:40 AM
	IAD	CLT
In flight	Scheduled: 5:15 AM Terminal:	Scheduled: 6:35 AM Terminal:
	Gate: B71	Gate: E22
		Baggage: E
		3058050. 2



SWIM Gateway



- SWIM Gateway
 - Collects data from SWIM and other sources
 - Fuses disparate sources into consistent picture
 - Publishes results to customers and Mosaic apps



Current Commercial Products

- Mosaic Situation Viewer (MSV)
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 Decision Aid
- Analytics Suite
 - All built on common cloud-based infrastructure SWIM Gateway



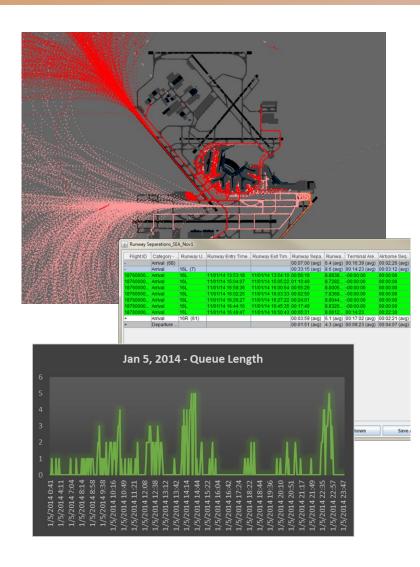
Analytics

The Analytics Suite Provides:

- Fused flight data integrating multiple data sources to create a more complete picture of flight operations.
 - Integrating Surface, TRACON, and En Route sources that provide surveillance and flight planning information

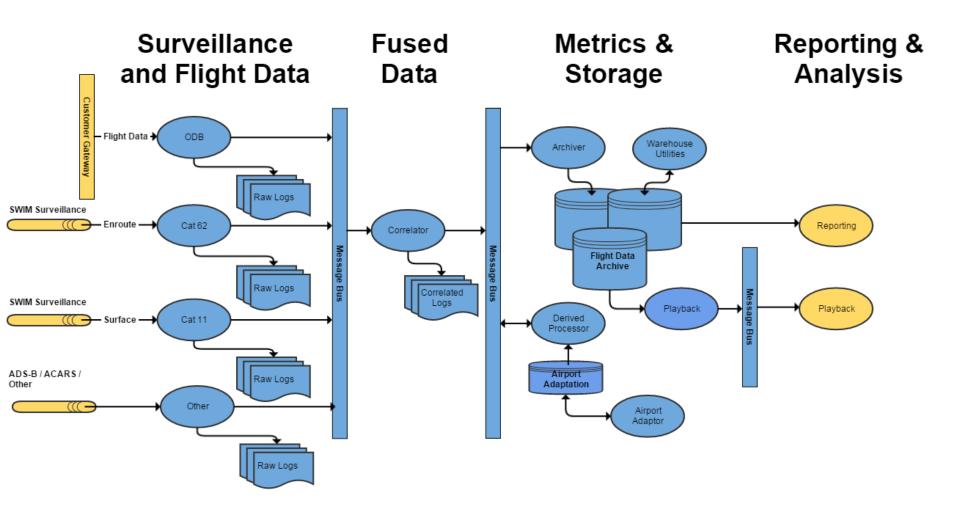
Data Management

- On-line data warehouse to simplify flight data access
- Key Performance Indicators (KPIs)
 - Flight level metrics capturing flight, airport and airspace performance.
- Data Mining Tools to Identify
 - Airport and Airspace metrics categorized by attribute and resource.
 - Grouping, graphing, flight track plotting and playback.





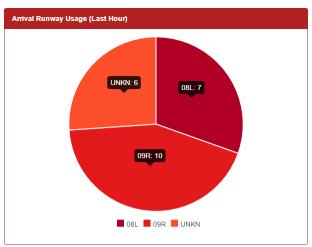
Mosaic Analytics Architecture

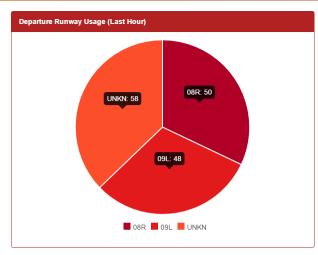


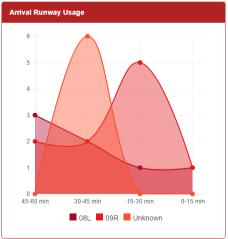


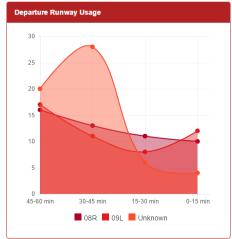
Graphical Reporting Capabilities

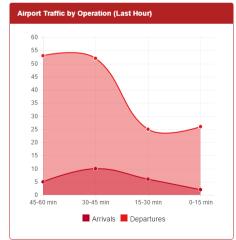


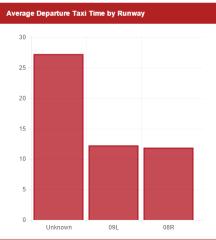






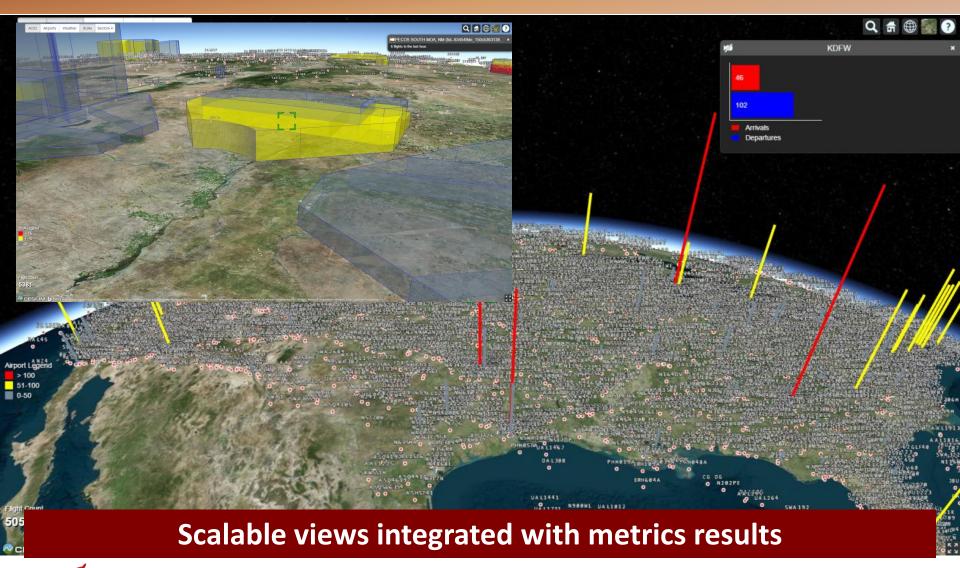








Graphical Reporting Capabilities





Questions

- Show of hands:
 - Who has questions that need data to answer?
 - Do you have a group in-house who uses Analytics tools?
 - Do you rely on external analyses?

What's your biggest unanswered operational question?



Current Commercial Products

- Mosaic Situation Viewer (MSV)
- Collaborative Trajectory Options Program (CTOP)
 Decision Aid

Analytics Suite

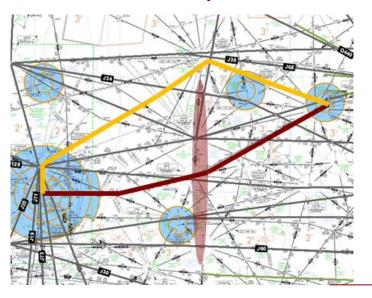
 All built on common cloud-based infrastructure – SWIM Gateway



CTOP

Without CTOP:

- FAA issues FCA's
- Flights going through FCA's take delay



With CTOP:

- FAA issues FCA's
- Flights are given the option to route around FCA's (extra fuel) or go through (delay)
- Operator can specify preferences in advance via Trajectory Options Set (TOS)



Interacting with CTOP

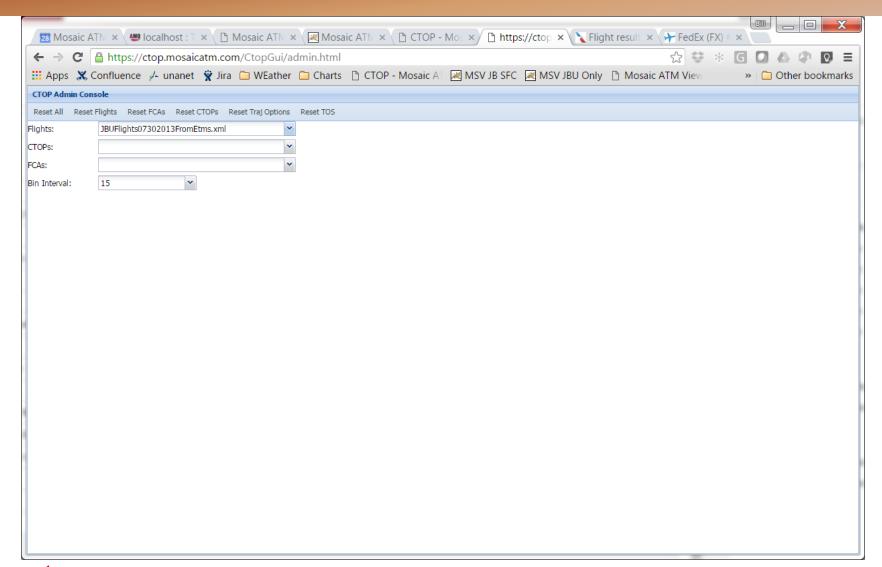
- To benefit from CTOP, users need to manage multiple routes, valid times, and preference information - RTC's – comprising the Trajectory Options Set (TOS)
- Dispatch is already busy
- The Mosaic ATM CTOP system interfaces with user and FAA systems to streamline the process and ensure user objectives are met



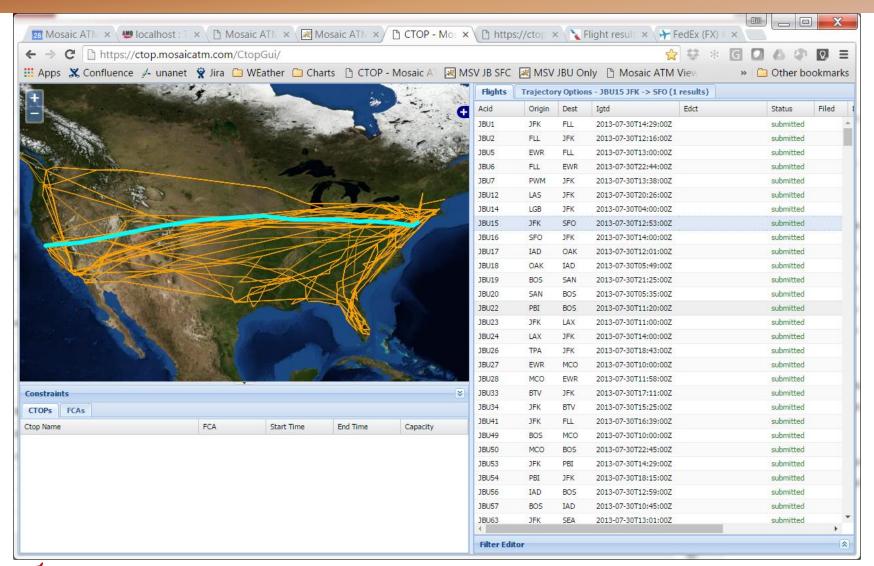
CTOP System Benefits

- The Mosaic ATM CTOP System squeezes advantage from CTOP's, yet requires very little workload
 - Unique ability to automatically generate route options appropriate to the FCA's
 - Calculates meaningful Relative Trajectory Cost (RTC) information for each trajectory option, based on flight-specific information
 - Manage the process by exception: monitor and guide with minimal workload
- It would be extremely difficult to do this well without the Mosaic ATM CTOP system





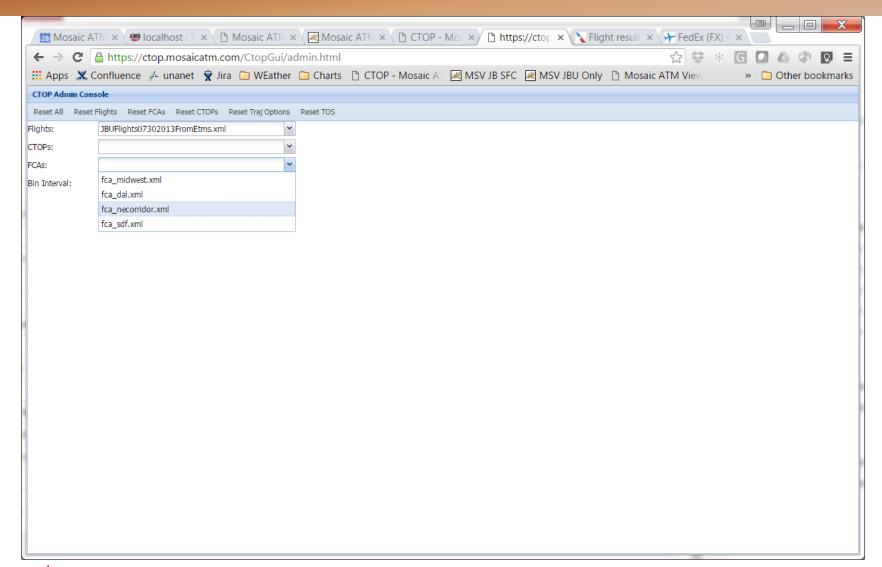




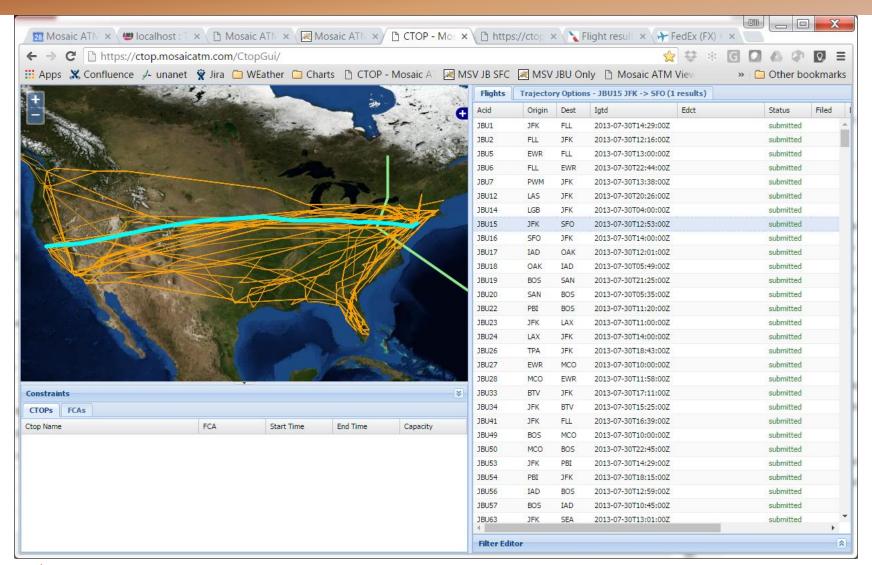


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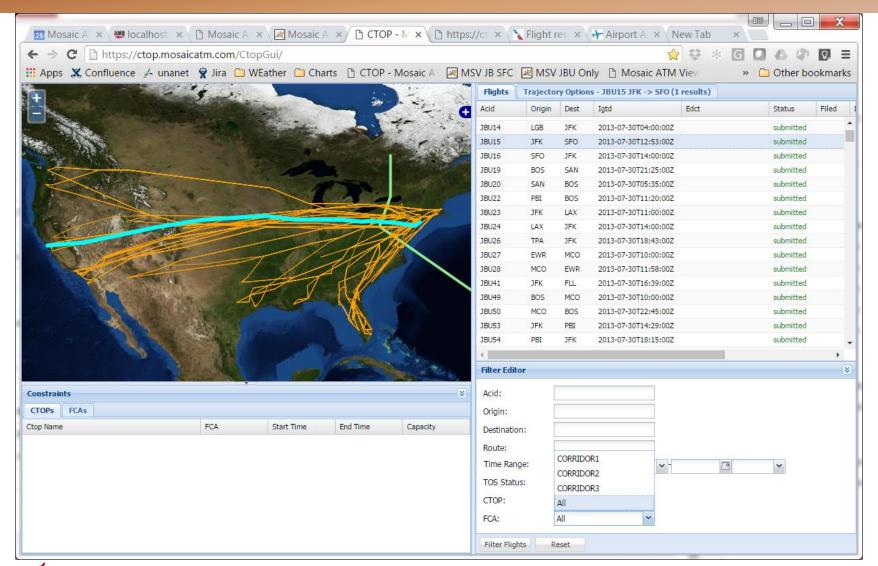
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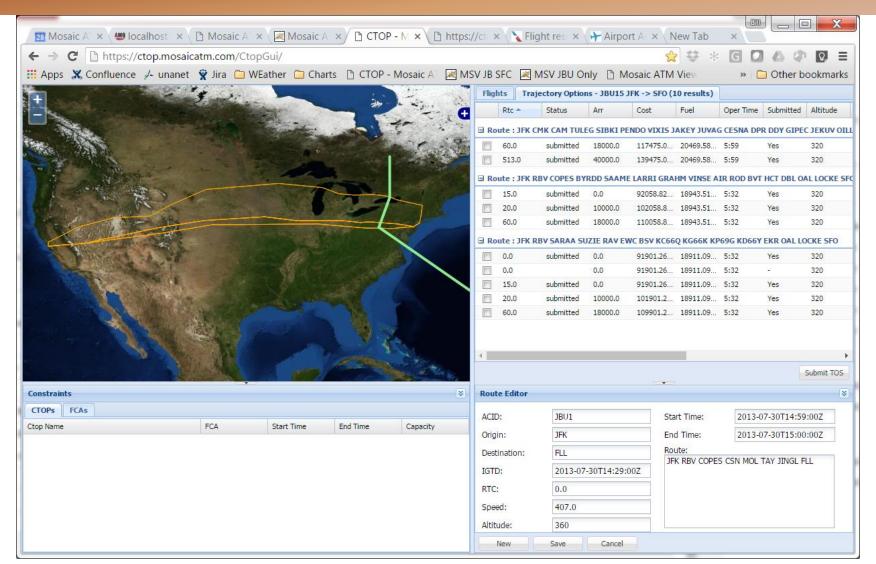




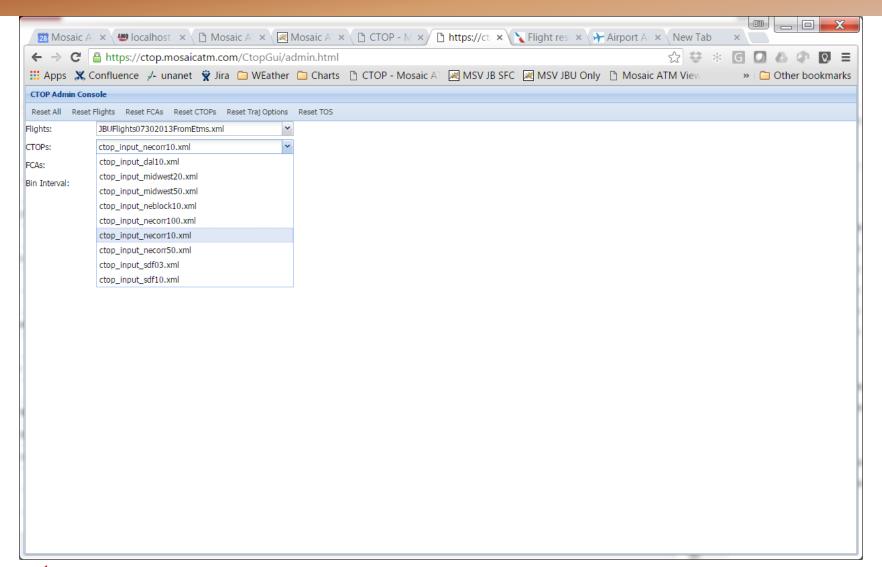




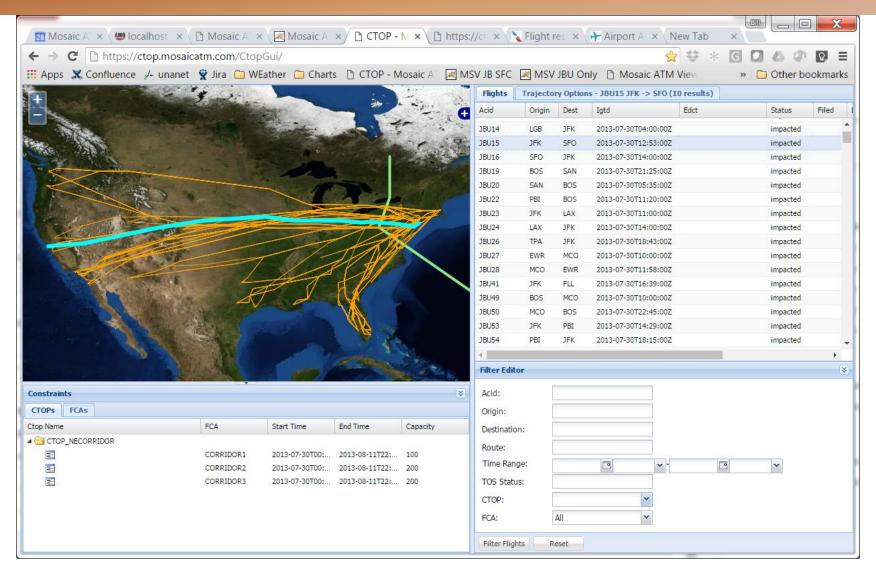






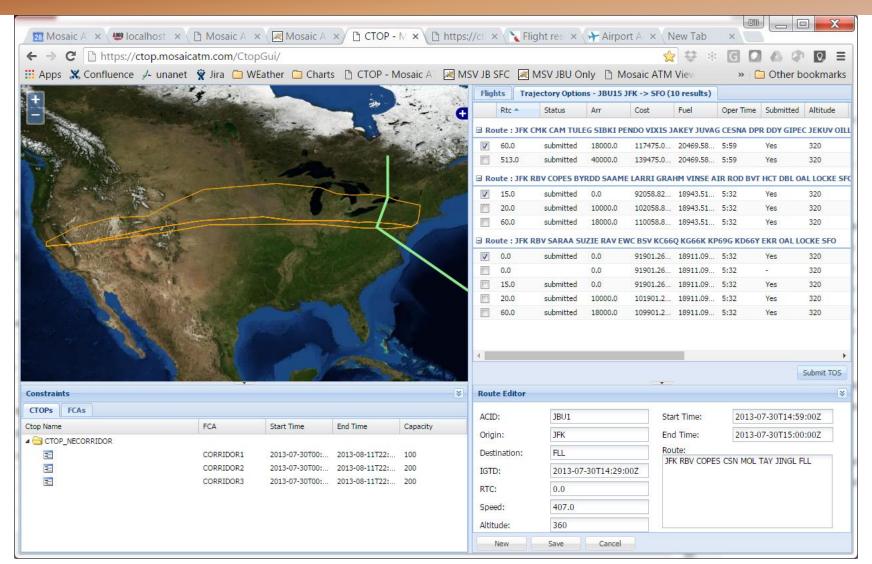




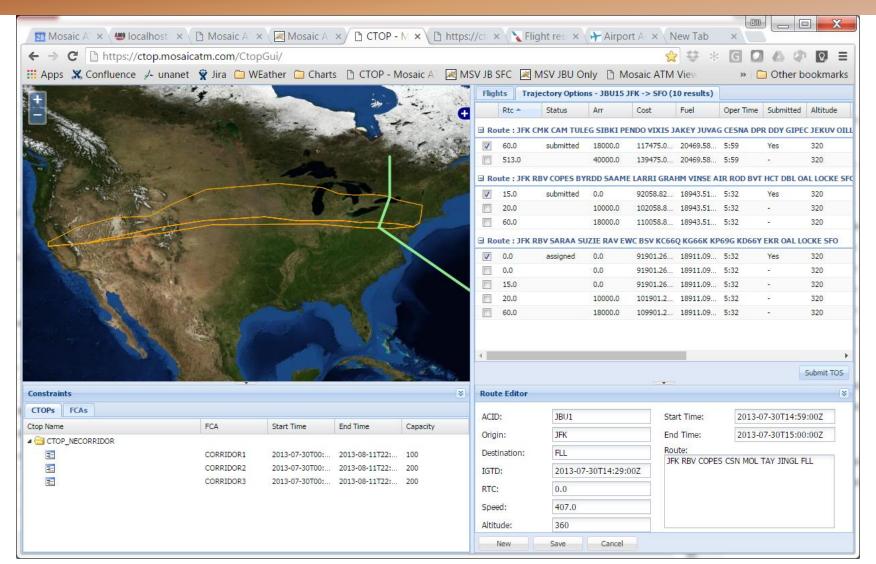




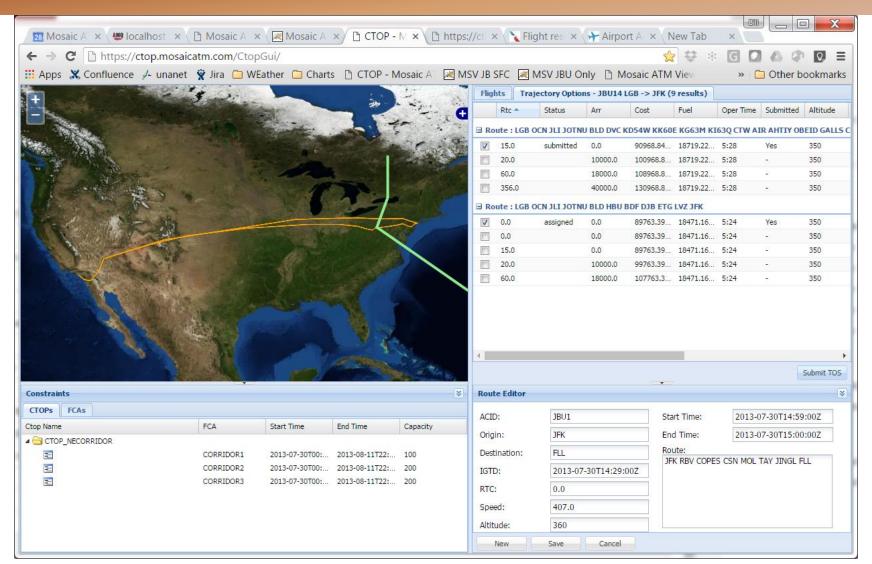
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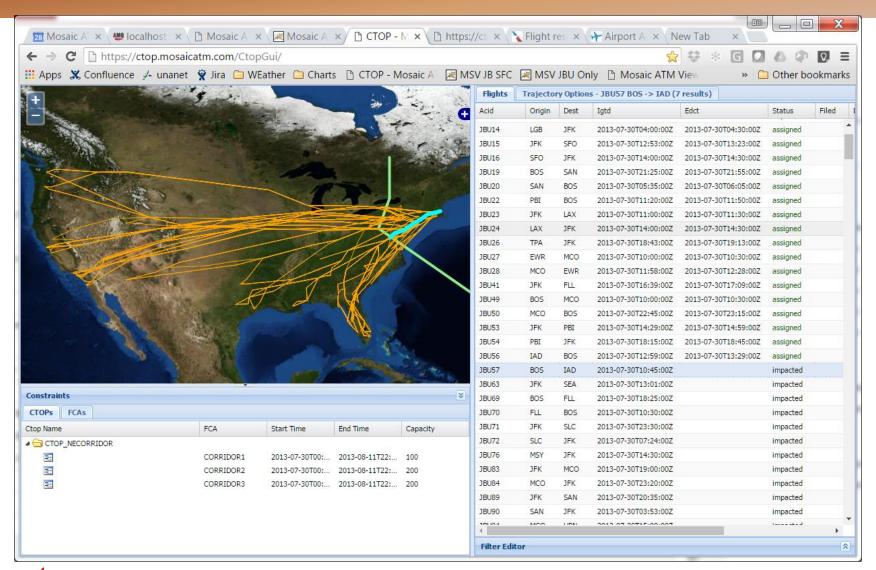






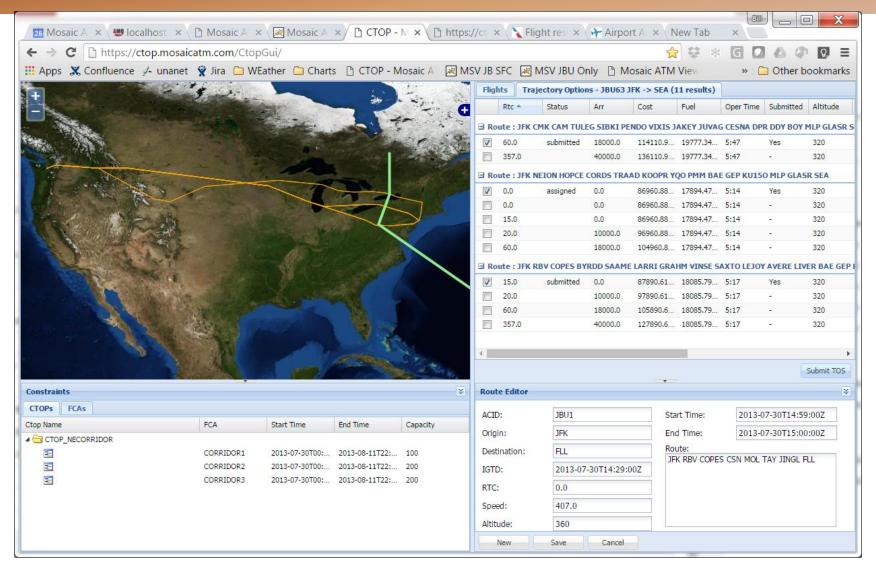






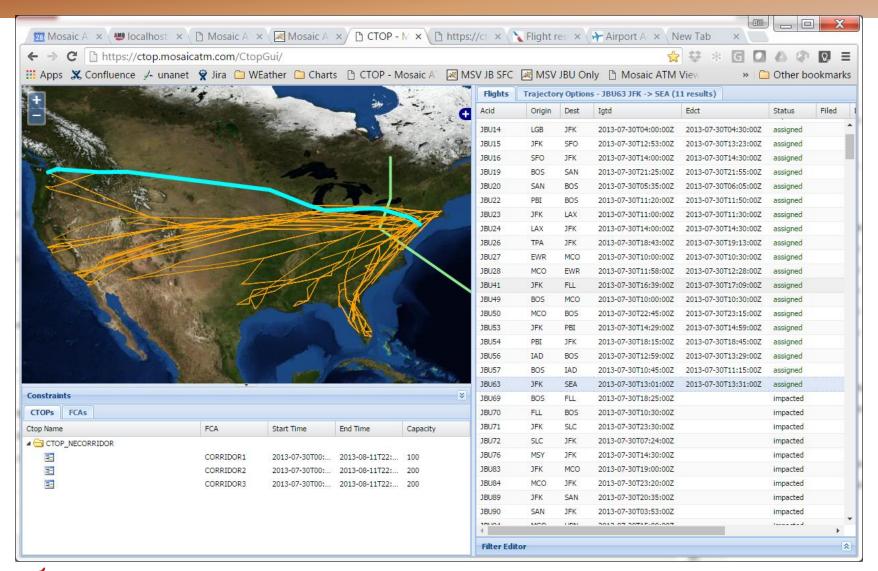


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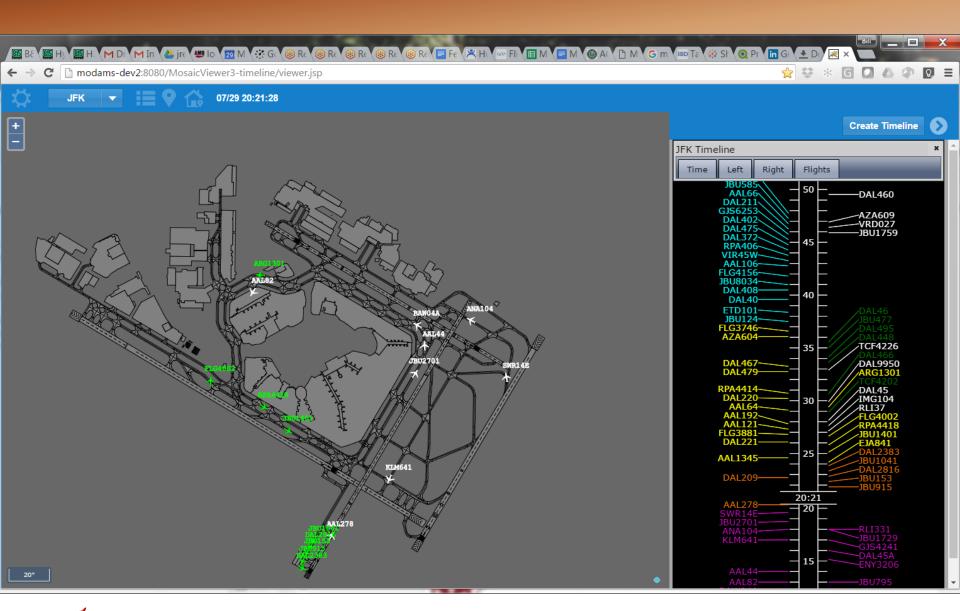
- Analytics Suite
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Products -> MSV

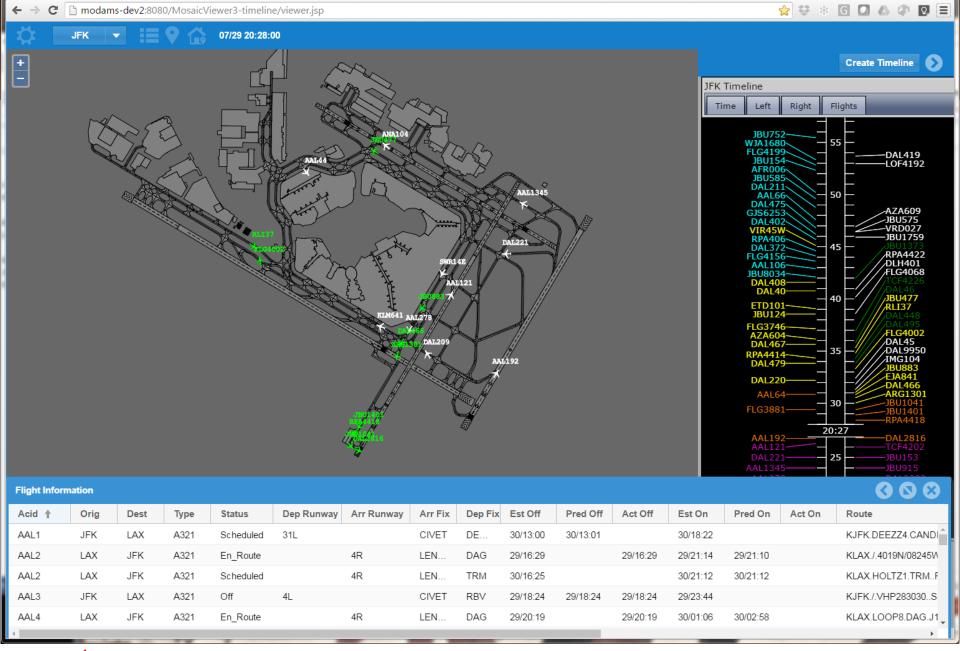
- Mosaic Situation Viewer (MSV) is a versatile central part of the product suite
 - En Route and Airport-Centric views in one display
 - Tabular flight details
 - Supports display of advanced predictive and derived data features
- Mosaic Prediction Engine (MPE) "understands" how airports, airplanes and airspace work
 - Uses all information sources (SBM) to build the current picture:
 where are flights, what configurations are in use, etc
 - Predicts progress of flights through the system, based on current situation and fundamental separation constraints, flow restrictions, etc



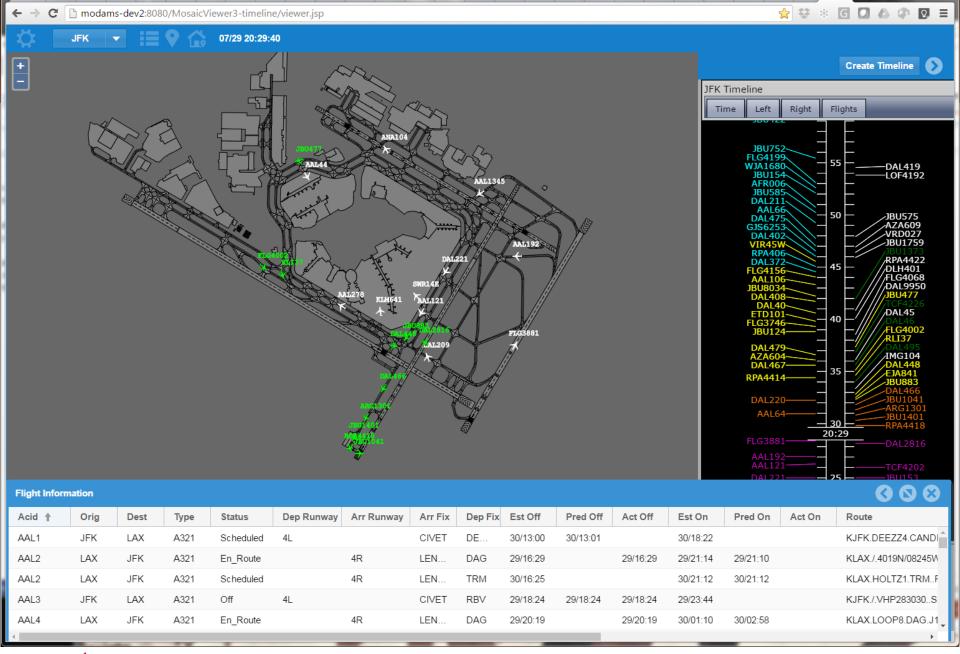




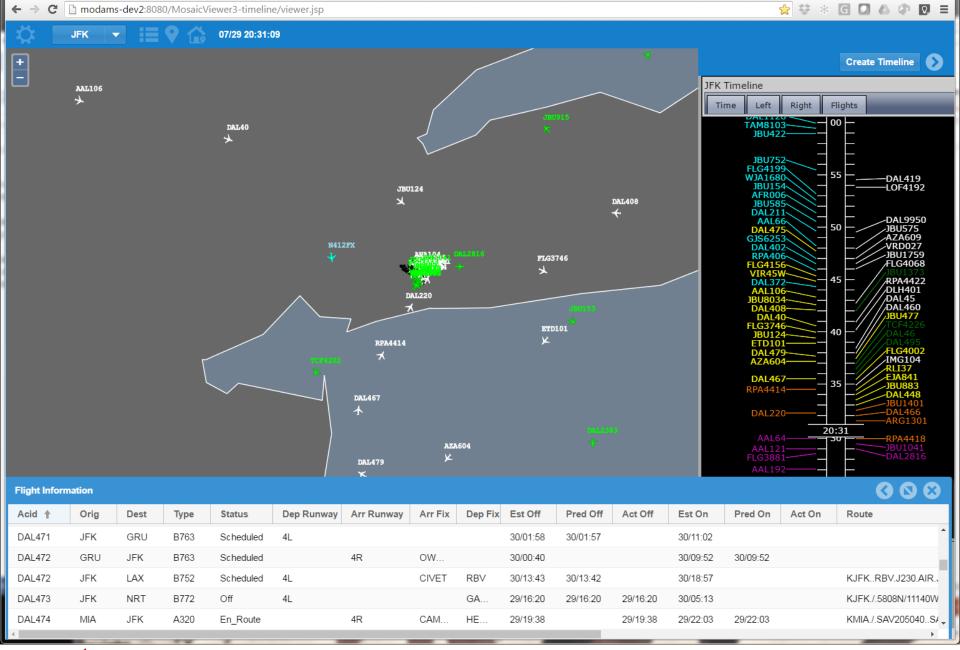
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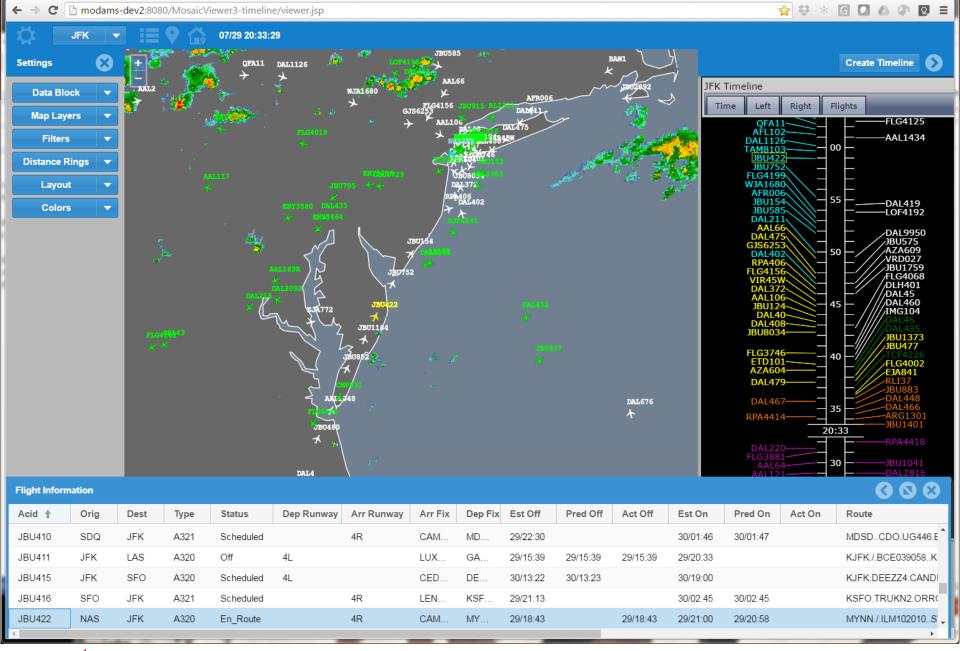






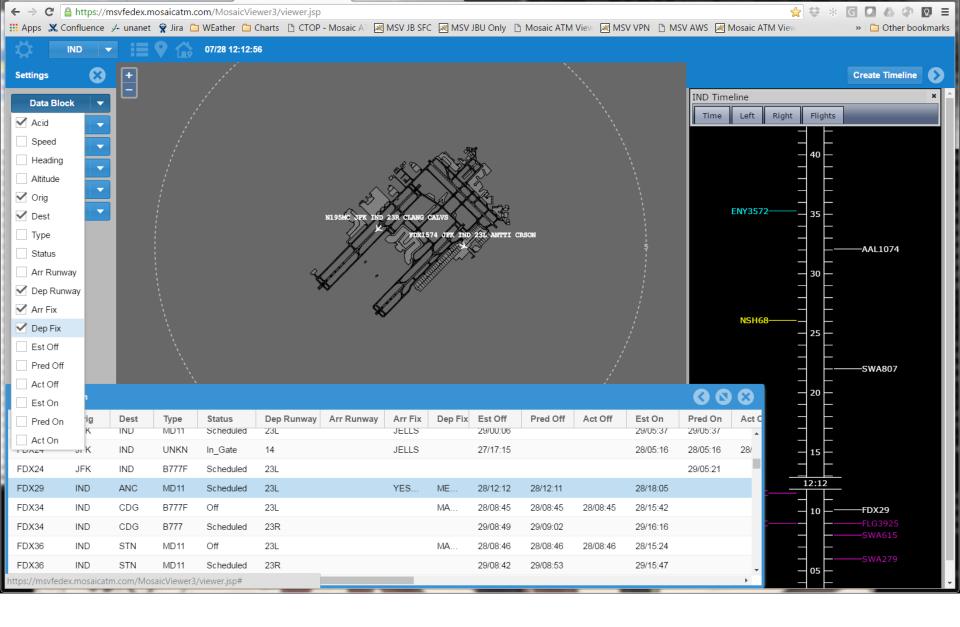




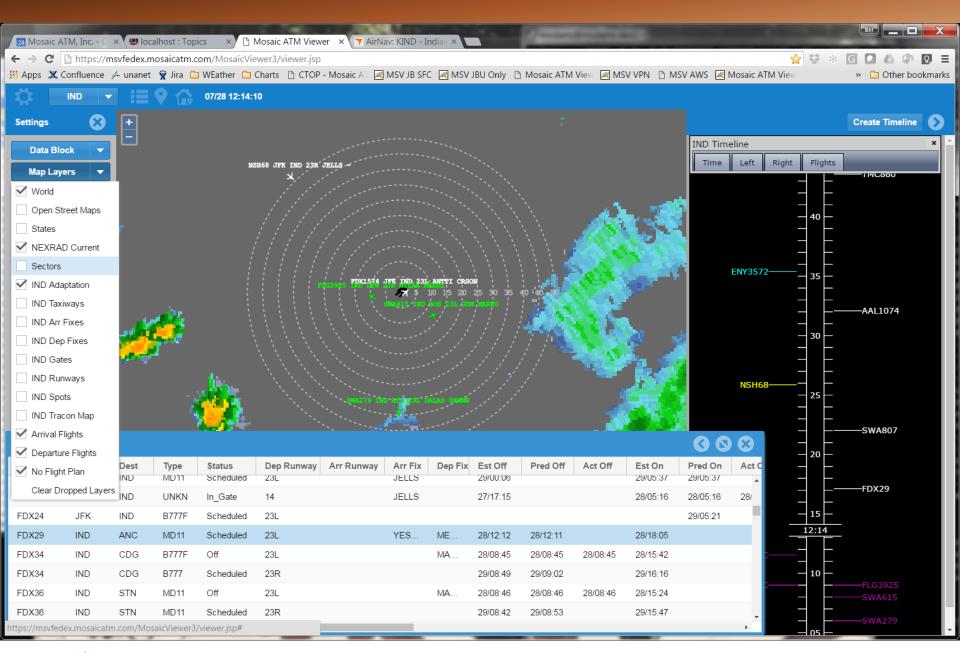




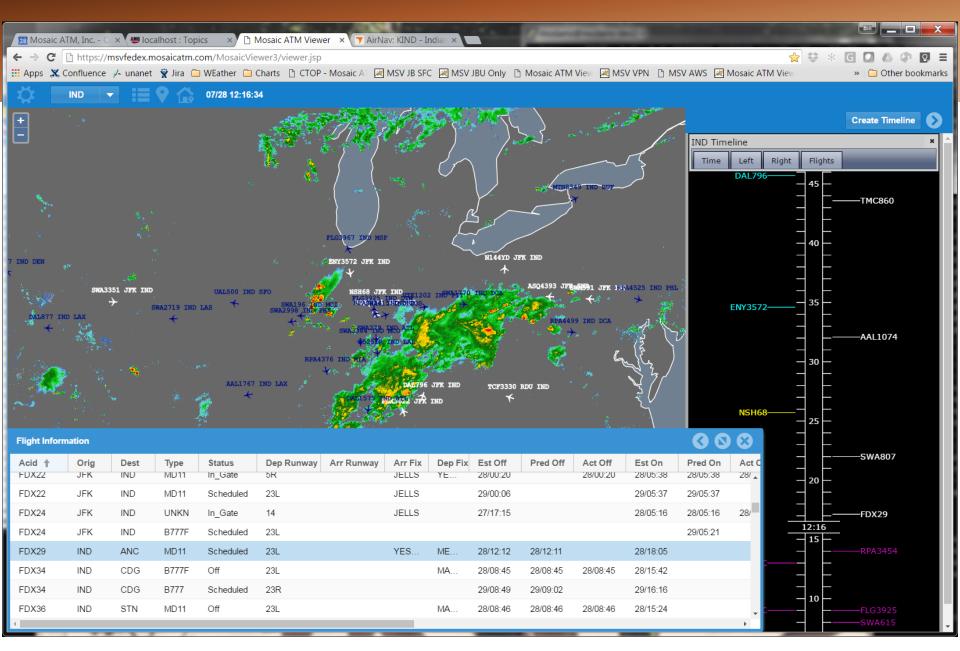
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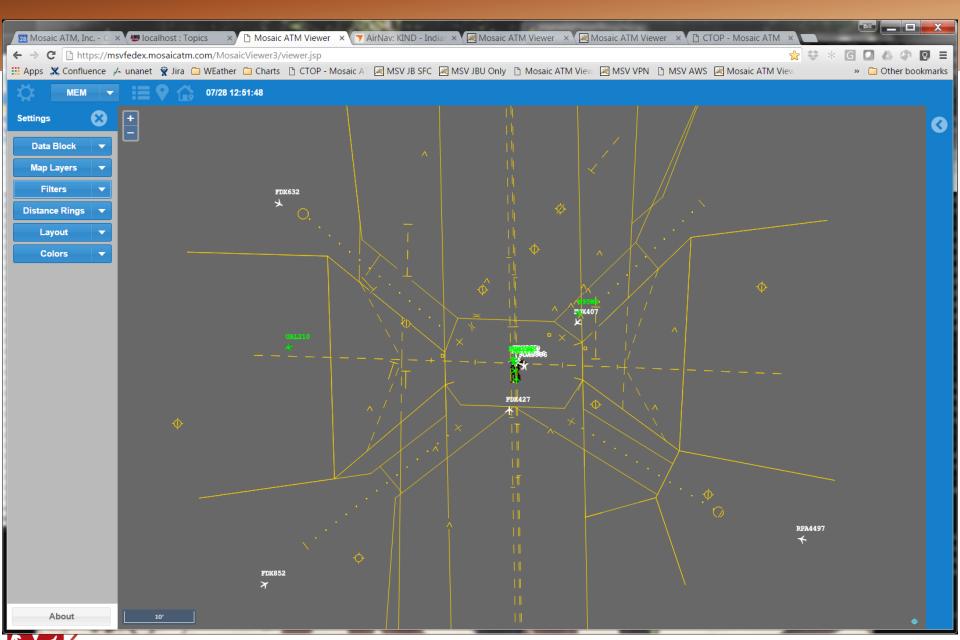




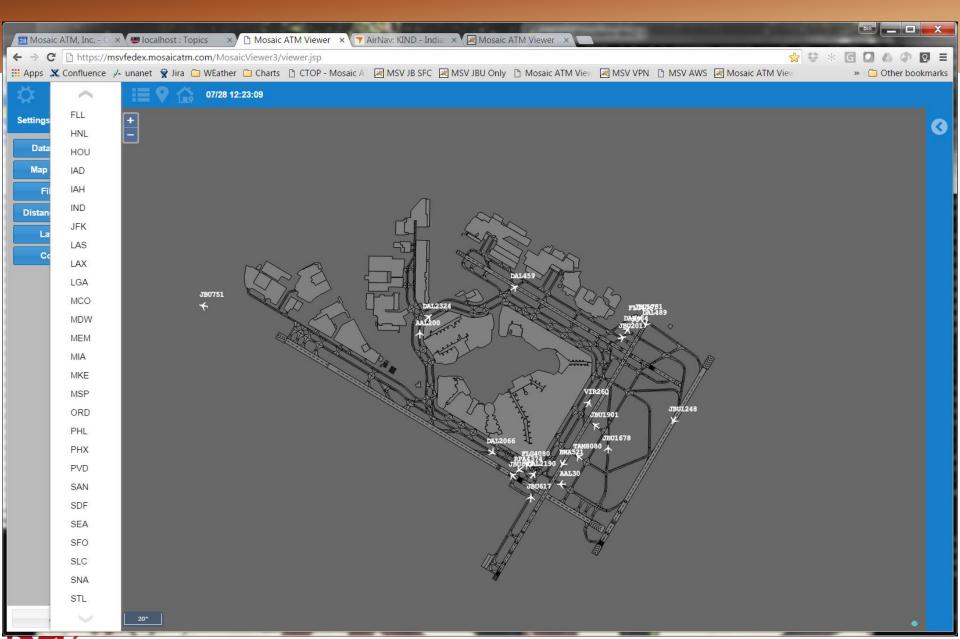














What Use?

- Looking at pictures is nice
- Knowing when things will happen so your organization can take early action is nicer
 - Data can be integrated into airline's existing tools
 - Or, presented through MSV
- Let your customers know earlier?



Flight status

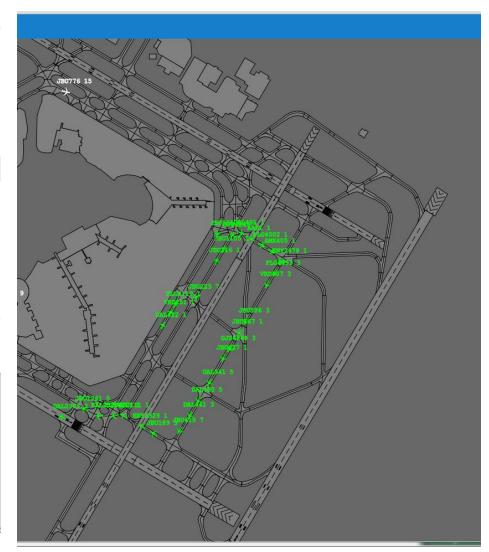
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New York to Richmond

Thursday, July 28, 2016

Flight	Depart
3993 American Airlines Operated by Air Wisconsin as American Eagle	Actual 8:38 AM LGA
Delayed: Awaiting takeoff	Scheduled: 7:59 AM Terminal: C Gate: C36

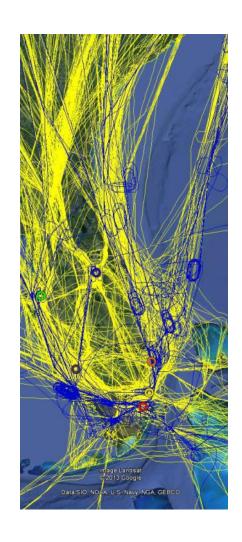
Help	About American
Contact American	Aboutus
Receipts and refunds	Careers @
FAQs	Investor relations 🗗
Agency reference	Newsroom 뎯
Cargo @	Legal, privacy, copyright
Baggage and optional service fees	Browser compatibility
Customer service and contingency plans	Web accessibility





Diversion Management

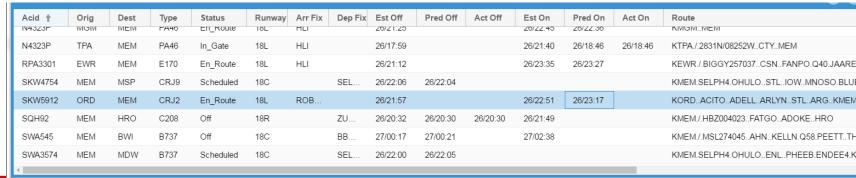
- Two Diversion Management Components
 - Alerting of holding by arrival airport
 - Alerting of significant changes in ETA / Predicted Arrival Time that could lead to diversion
- Holding detection algorithm identifies tracks that enter hold
 - On recognition, sends alert
 - Early warning of impending capacity changes, e.g. for snow removal





Diversion Management

- Alerting of approach of Predicted Arrival Time to "Bingo" that could lead to diversion
 - Once capacity and demand are known, predictions incorporate congestion
 - Most accurate if operator provides bingo time directly





Tarmac Delay Monitoring

- Tarmac Delay Monitoring computes time since boarding / door closed event through predicted off time OR on time through predicted in event
 - At non-MPE airports, only actual elapsed time shown
- Numerous paths to connect to event of choice
- Result shows as column in flights table within MSV and selectable in data tag
- Alerts can be driven and configured from calculated data element



Questions

- Show of hands:
 - Whose tools would benefit from predictions?

— Who is interested in participating / guiding our research?



QUESTIONS?

